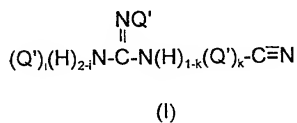
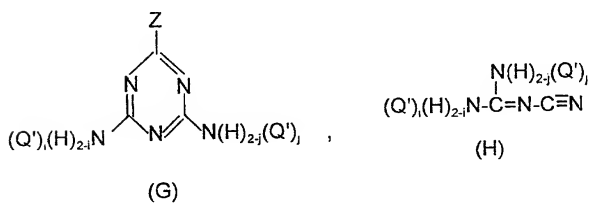
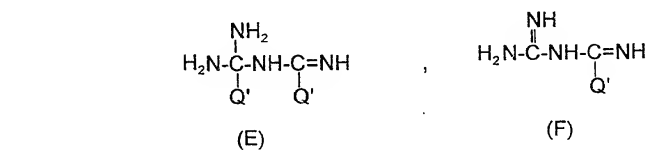
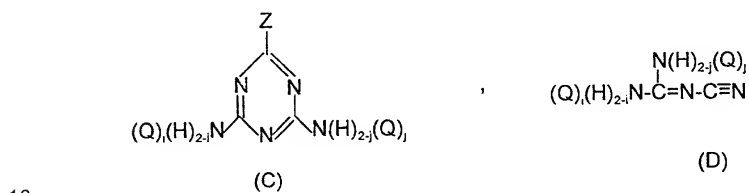
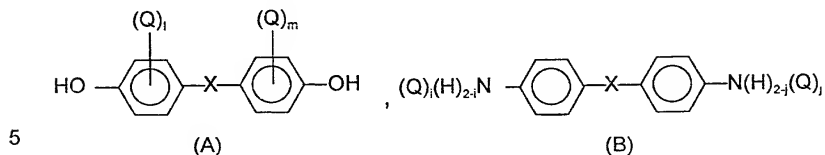


1. A phosphorus-containing flame-retardant hardener having a formula selecting from the group consisting of (A) to (I):

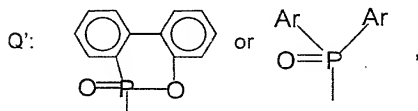
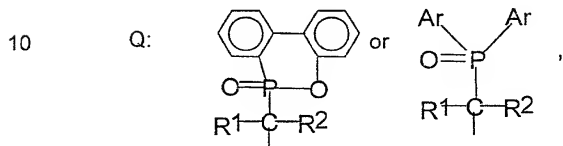
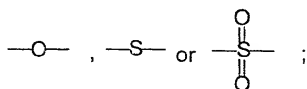
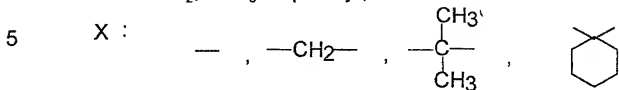


wherein

l and m independently are 0, 1 or 2, and l + m > 0; i and j

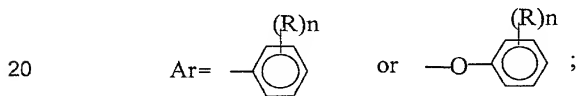
independently are 0, 1 or 2, and 0 < i + j < 4; k is 0 or 1, and i + k < 3;

Z is -NH₂, -CH₃ or phenyl;



15 wherein

R¹, R² independently are H, C1~C18 alkyl, C6~C18 aryl, C6~C18 substituted aryl, C6~C18 aryl methylene, or C6~C18 substituted aryl methylene;



wherein R is C1-C4 alkyl or C6-C18 aryl; and n is an integer of 0 to 5.

2. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has the

formula (A).

3. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has the formula (B).

5

4. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has the formula (C).

5. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has the
10 formula (D).

6. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has the formula (E) or (F).

15 7. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has formula (G).

8. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein the hardener has the formula (H) or (I).

20

9. The hardener according to claim 1, wherein i and j are 0 or 1, when the hardener has a formula selected from the group consisting of (B), (C), (D), (G) and (H).

10. The hardener according to claim 8, wherein k is 0, when the hardener has the formula (I).

11. The hardener according to claim 4, wherein Z is -NH_2 .

5

12. The hardener according to claim 7, wherein Z is -NH_2 .

13. The hardener according to claim 2, wherein R^1 and R^2 are hydrogen, and n is 0.

10

14. The hardener according to claim 3, wherein R^1 and R^2 are hydrogen, and n is 0.

15. The hardener according to claim 4, wherein R^1 and R^2 are
15 hydrogen, and n is 0.

16. The hardener according to claim 5, wherein R^1 and R^2 are hydrogen, and n is 0.

20 17. The hardener according to claim 13, wherein Ar is phenoxy.

18. The hardener according to claim 14, wherein Ar is phenoxy.

19. The hardener according to claim 15, wherein Ar is phenoxy.

20. The hardener according to claim 16, wherein Ar is phenoxy.

21. The hardener according to claim 6, wherein Ar is phenyl.

5 22. The hardener according to claim 7, wherein Ar is phenyl.

23. The hardener according to claim 8, wherein Ar is phenyl.

24. The hardener according to claim 2, wherein X is

10

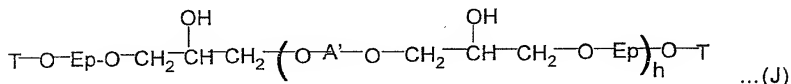


25. The hardener according to claim 3, wherein X is $-\text{CH}_2-$ or

15



26. A phosphorus-containing flame-retardant advanced epoxy resin
and cured epoxy resin having the following formula (J):

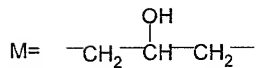
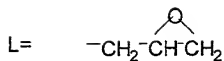


20

wherein

$0 < h < 10$;

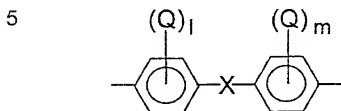
T = L or M, wherein



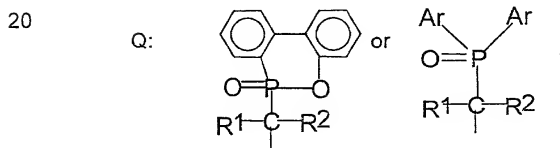
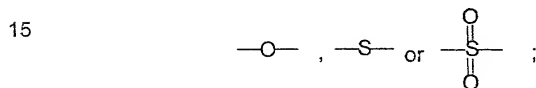
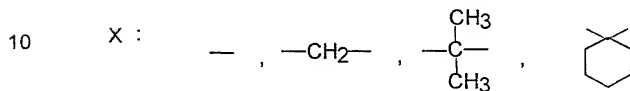
the formula (J) represents the advanced epoxy resin, when T = L; and

the formula (J) represents the cured epoxy resin, when T = M;

A' is

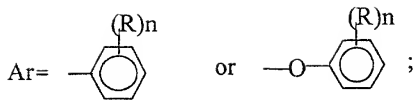


wherein l and m are independently are 0, 1 or 2, and l + m > 0;



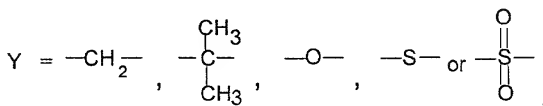
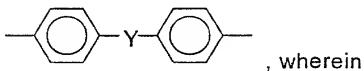
wherein

R¹, R² independently are H, C1~C18 alkyl, C6~C18 aryl, C6~C18 substituted aryl, C6~C18 aryl methylene, or C6~C18 substituted aryl methylene;



wherein R is C1-C4 alkyl or C6-C18 aryl; and n is an integer of 0 to 5;

5 Ep is



or a phenol-aldehyde novolac epoxy resin backbone, and when Ep is

the phenol-aldehyde novolac epoxy resin backbone, the flame-

10 retardant advanced epoxy resin and the cured epoxy resin

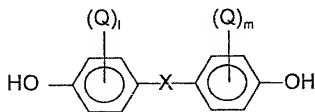
represented by the formula (J) is prepared by reacting a phosphorus-

containing flame-retardant hardener having the following formula (A)

with a phenol-aldehyde novolac epoxy resin having the following

formula (II)

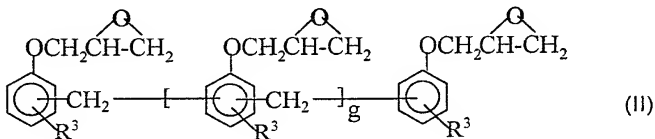
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(A)

wherein Q, X, l and m are defined as above;

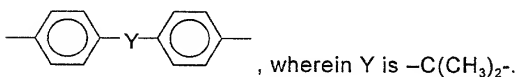
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wherein R^3 is hydrogen, or $-CH_3$, and g is an integer of 1-6.

27. The phosphorus-containing frame-retardant advanced epoxy resin and cured epoxy resin according to claim 26, wherein Ep in the formula (J)

5 is



28. The phosphorus-containing frame-retardant advanced epoxy resin and cured epoxy resin according to claim 26, wherein Ep in the formula (J)

10 is the phenol-aldehyde novolac epoxy resin backbone, wherein R^3 in the phenol-aldehyde novolac epoxy resin (II) is $-CH_3$.

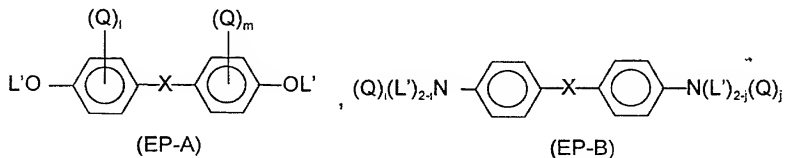
29. The phosphorus-containing frame-retardant advanced epoxy resin and cured epoxy resin according to claim 26, wherein R^1 and R^2 are

15 hydrogen, and n is 0.

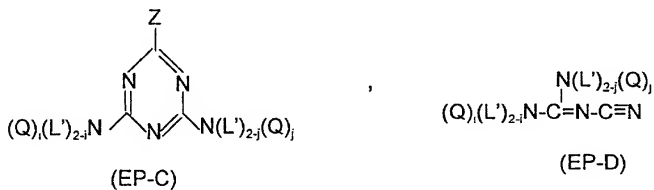
30. The phosphorus-containing frame-retardant advanced epoxy resin and cured epoxy resin according to claim 26, wherein X is



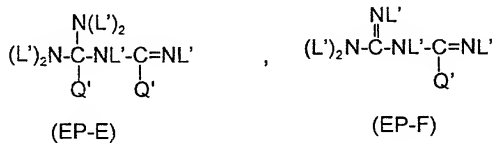
31. A flame-retardant epoxy resin having a formula selected from the group consisting of (EP-A) to (EP-I):



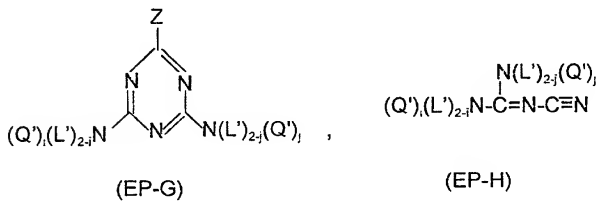
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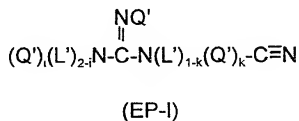
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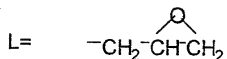


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25 wherein l, m, i, j, k, Z, X, Q and Q' are defined as in claim 1; and L' is

hydrogen or



, provided that at least two L' are L in each

formula.

- 5 32. The flame-retardant epoxy resin according to claim 31, wherein the flame retardant epoxy resin has the formula (EP-A).

33. The flame-retardant epoxy resin according to claim 31, wherein the flame retardant epoxy resin has the formula (EP-B).

10

34. The frame-retardant epoxy resin according to claim 32, wherein R¹ and R² are hydrogen, and n is 0.

35. The frame-retardant epoxy resin according to claim 33, wherein R¹
15 and R² are hydrogen, and n is 0.

36. The frame-retardant epoxy resin according to claim 34, wherein X

is



20

37. The frame-retardant epoxy resin according to claim 35, wherein X
is -CH₂- or

